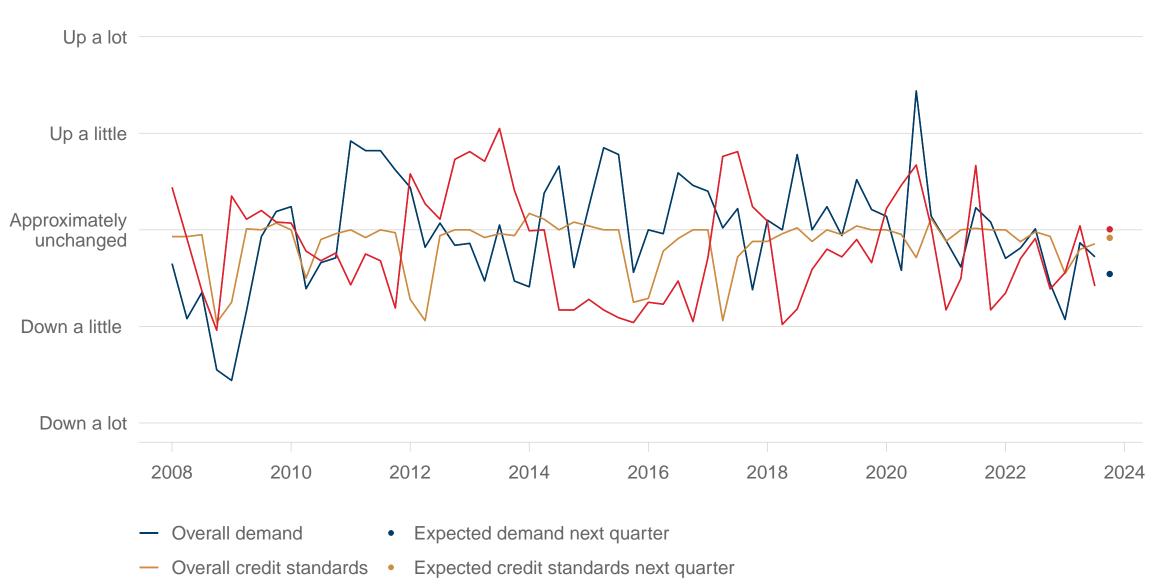
Norges Bank's Survey of Bank Lending

2023 Q2

Residential mortgage demand, credit standards and lending spreads Change from previous quarter. 2007 Q4 – 2023 Q3



• Expected lending spread next quarter

Source: Norges Bank

Lending spread

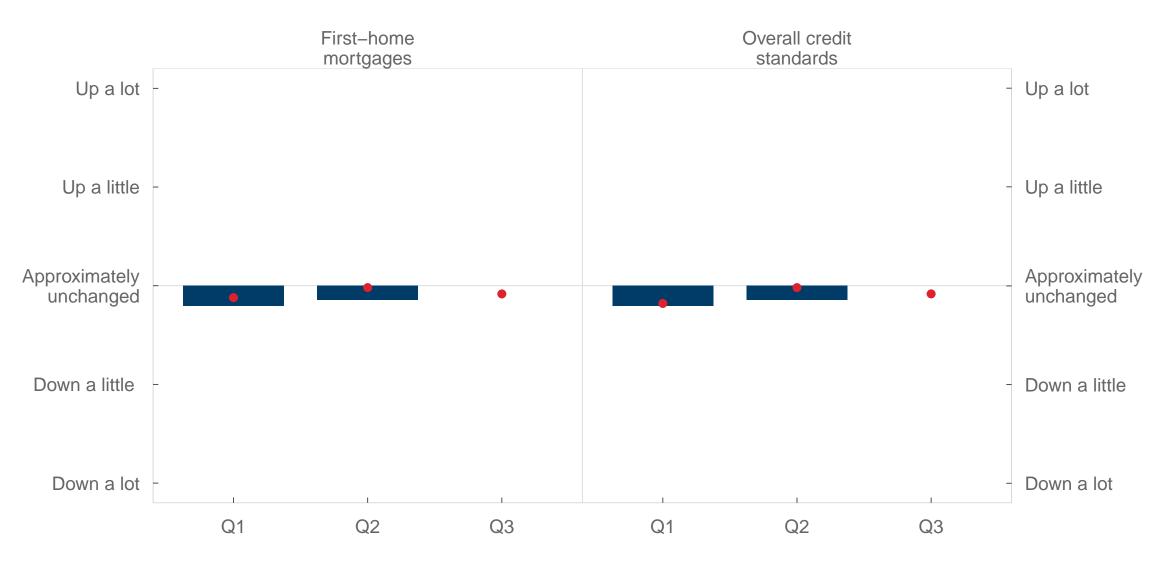
Household residential mortgage demand Change from previous quarter. 2023 Q1 – 2023 Q3



Blue bars show reported developments for the relevant quarter. Red dots show banks' expectations for the quarter, measured in the previous quarter. Aggregate demand refers to the sum of demand for first–home mortgages, fixed–rate mortgages and all other residential mortgages (the latter is the largest component)

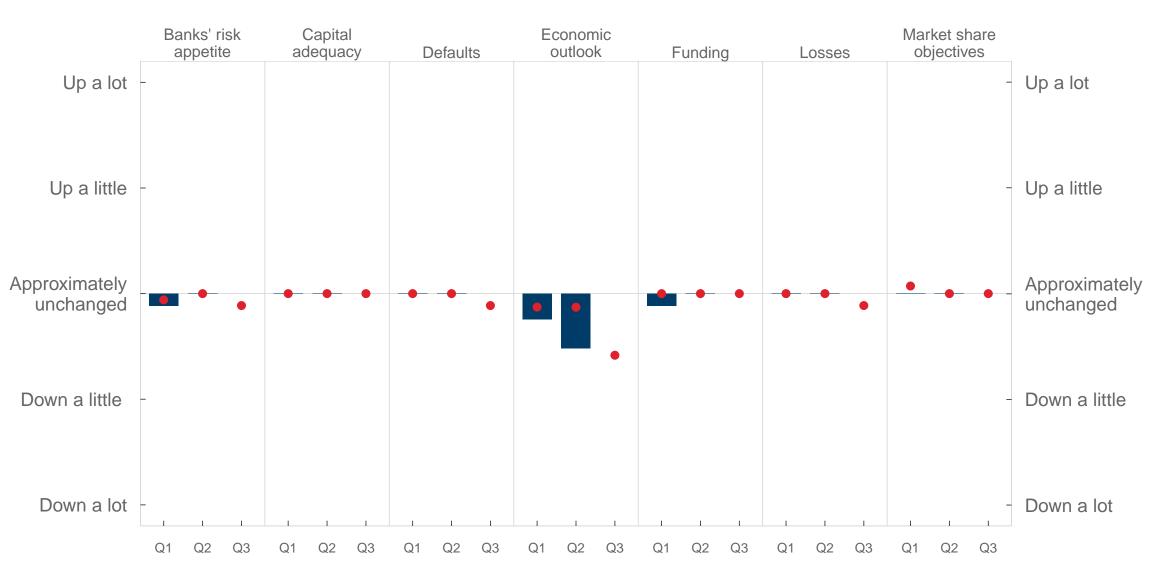
Credit standards for households

Change from previous quarter. 2023 Q1 – 2023 Q3



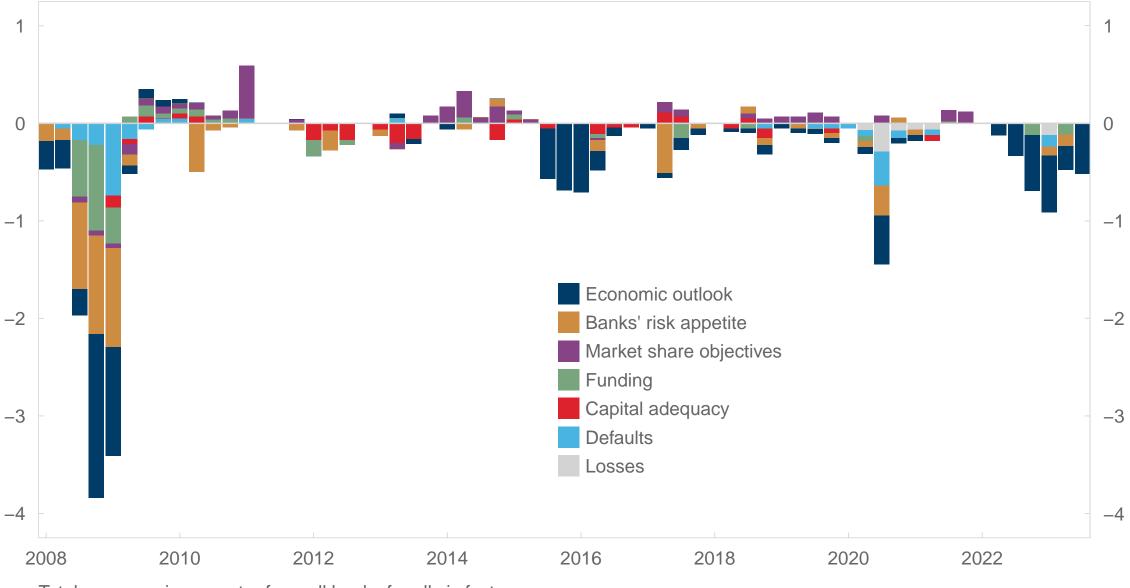
Blue bars show reported developments for the relevant quarter. Red dots show banks' expectations for the quarter, measured in the previous quarter. Overall credit standards refers to credit standards for first–home mortgages and all other residential mortgages (the latter is the largest component).

Factors affecting credit standards for households Change from previous quarter. 2023 Q1 – 2023 Q3



Blue bars show reported developments for the relevant quarter. Red dots show banks' expectations for the quarter, measured in the previous quarter.

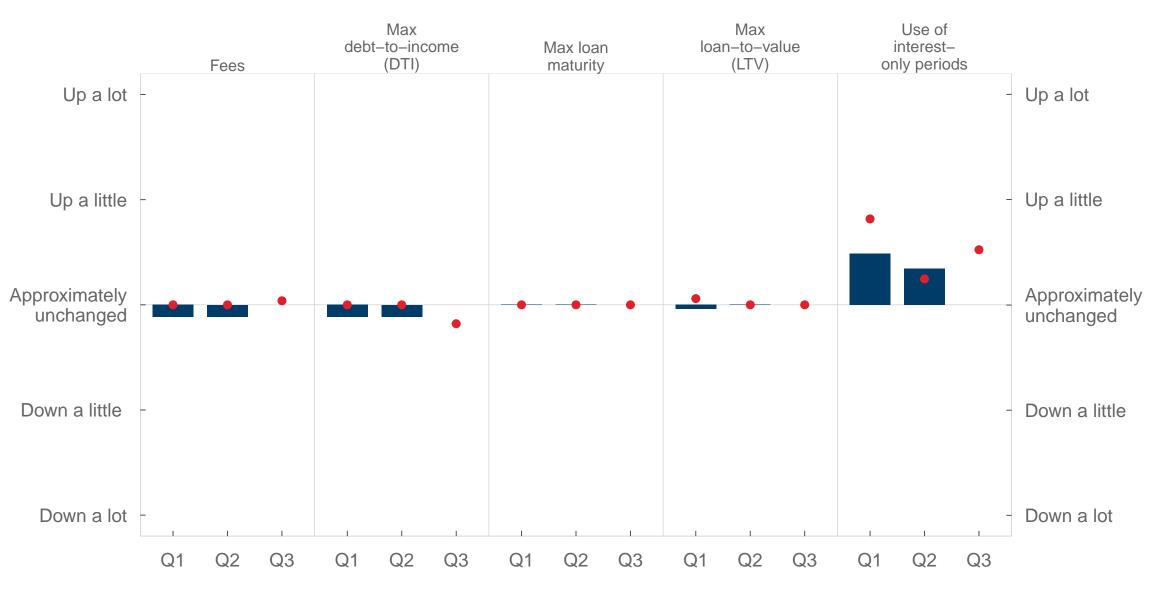
Factors affecting credit standards for households Change from previous quarter. 2007 Q4 – 2023 Q2



Total response in a quarter from all banks for all six factors. If all banks responded 'much easier to obtain credit' on all factors, the resulting figure would be 14.

Loan conditions for households

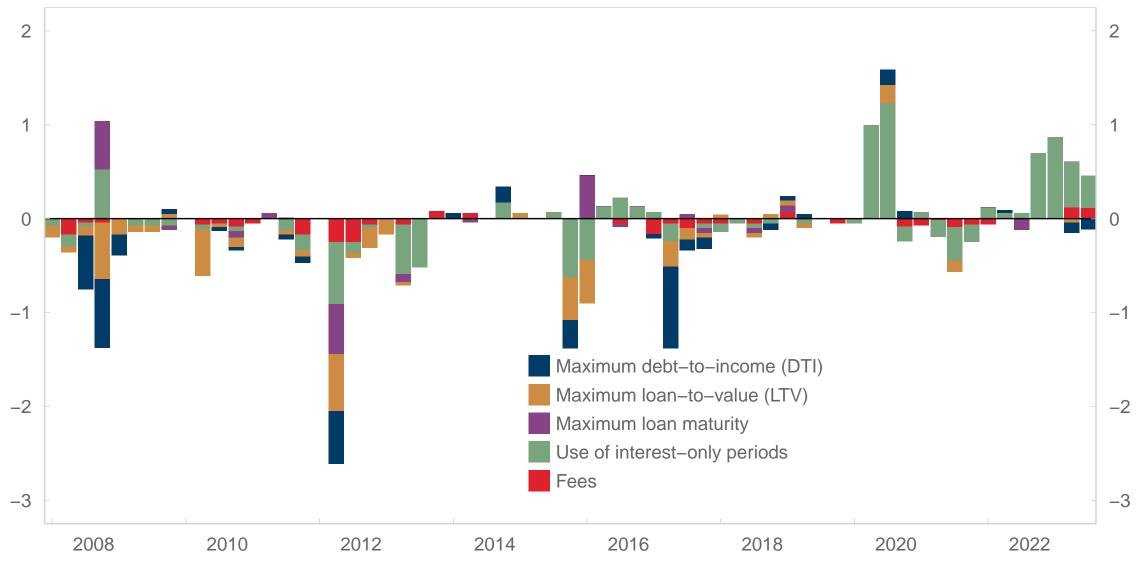
Change from previous quarter. 2023 Q1 – 2023 Q3



Blue bars show reported developments for the relevant quarter. Red dots show banks' expectations for the quarter, measured in the previous quarter.

Loan conditions for households

Change from previous quarter. 2007 Q4 – 2023 Q2

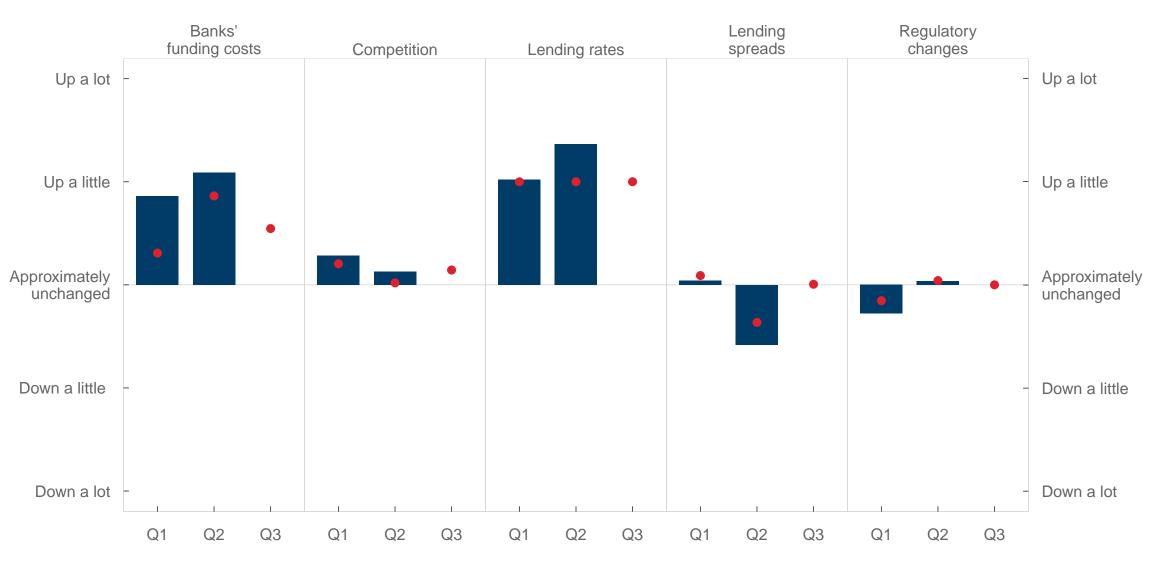


Total response in a quarter from all banks for all six factors.

If all banks responded 'increased a lot' on all factors, the resulting figure would be 10. As higher fees make it harder to obtain credit, the fee series has been negativised.

Banks' operating environment, lending spreads and lending rates. Residential mortgage loans

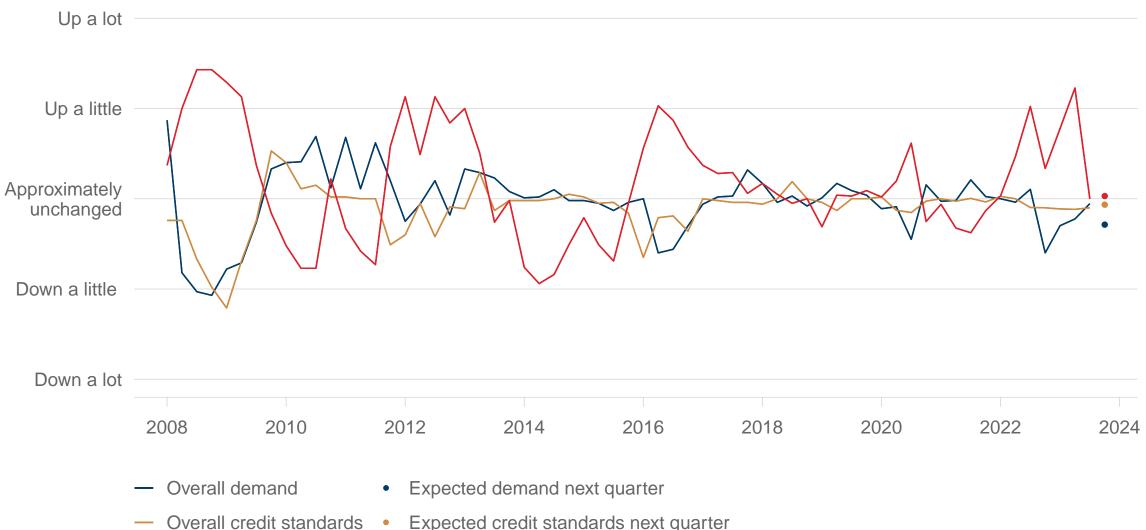
Change from previous quarter. 2023 Q1 - 2023 Q3



Blue bars show reported developments for the relevant quarter. Red dots show banks' expectations for the quarter, measured in the previous quarter.

Credit demand, credit standards and margins on lending to non-financial enterprises

Change from previous quarter. 2007 Q4 – 2023 Q3



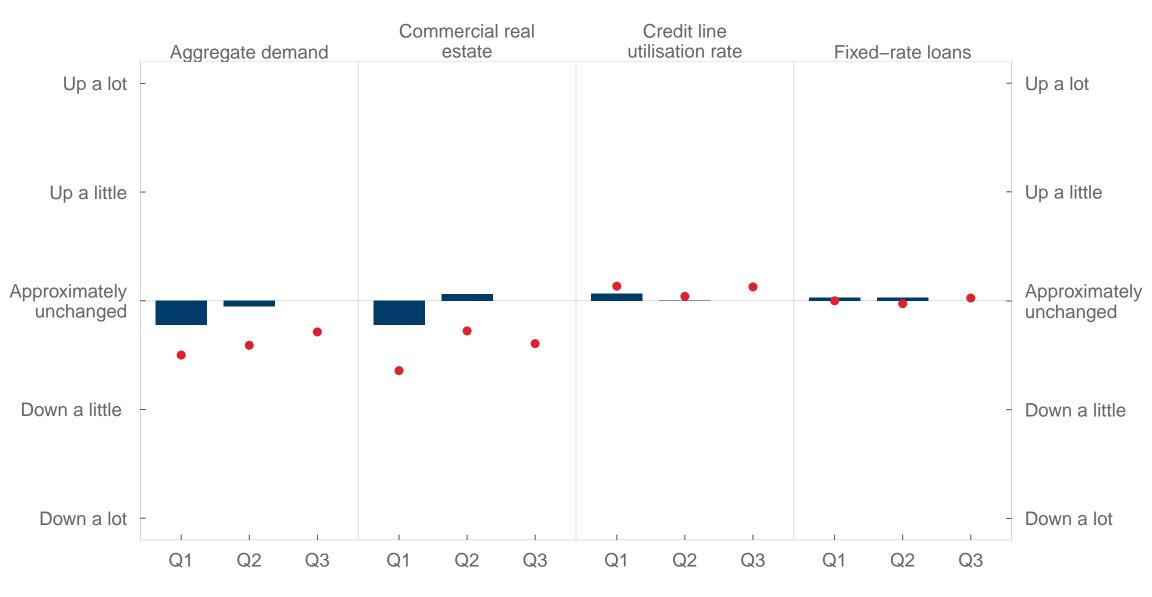
- Expected credit standards next quarter ٠
 - Expected lending spread next quarter •

Source: Norges Bank

Lending spread

Credit demand from non-financial enterprises

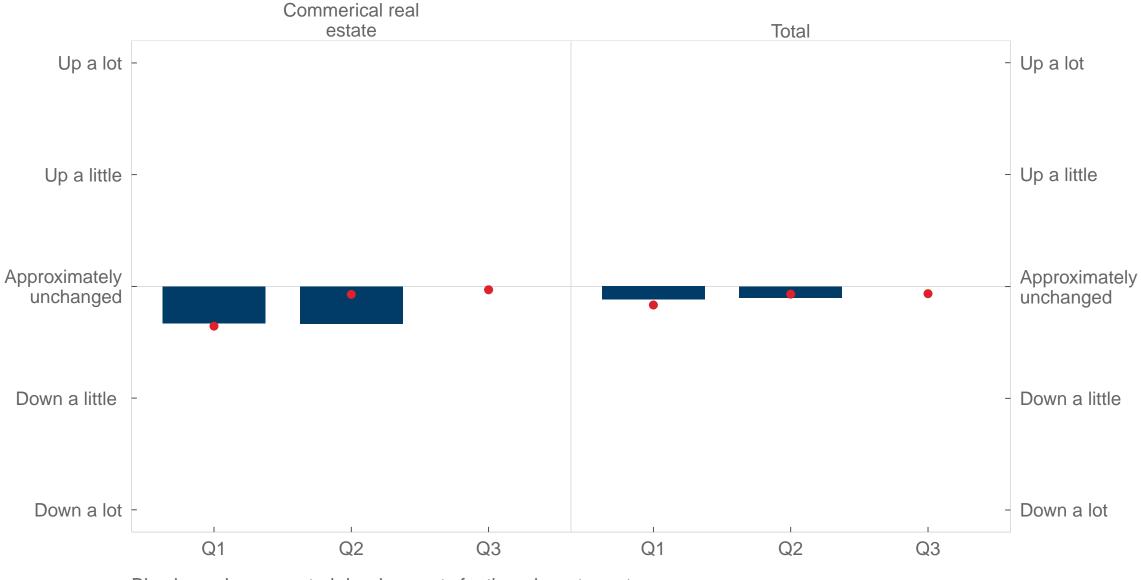
Change from previous quarter. 2023 Q1 – 2023 Q3



Blue bars show reported developments for the relevant quarter. Red dots show banks' expectations for the quarter, measured in the previous quarter.

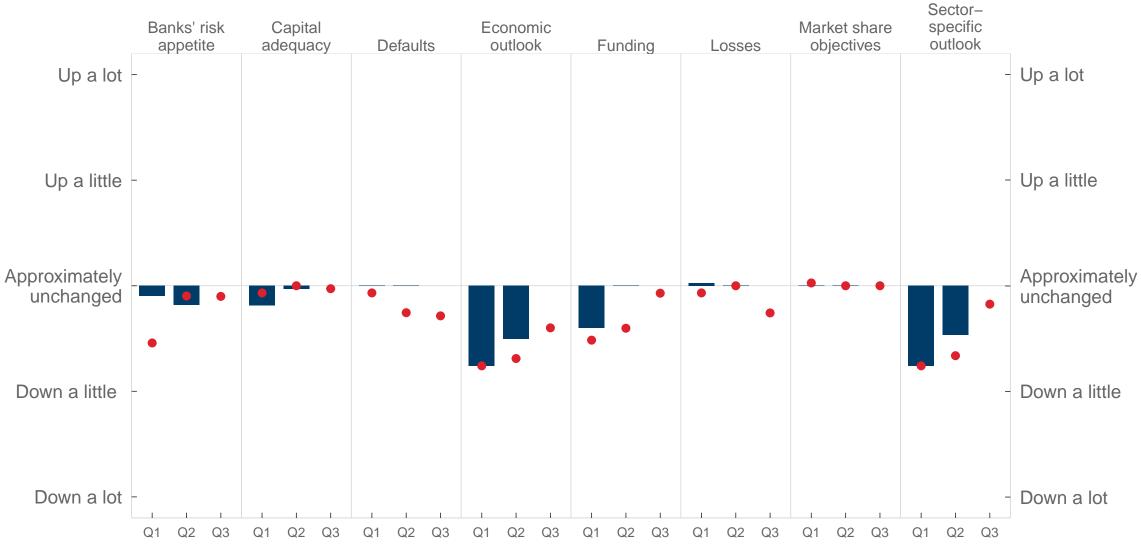
Credit standards for non-fincancial enterprises

Change from previous quarter. 2023 Q1 – 2023 Q3



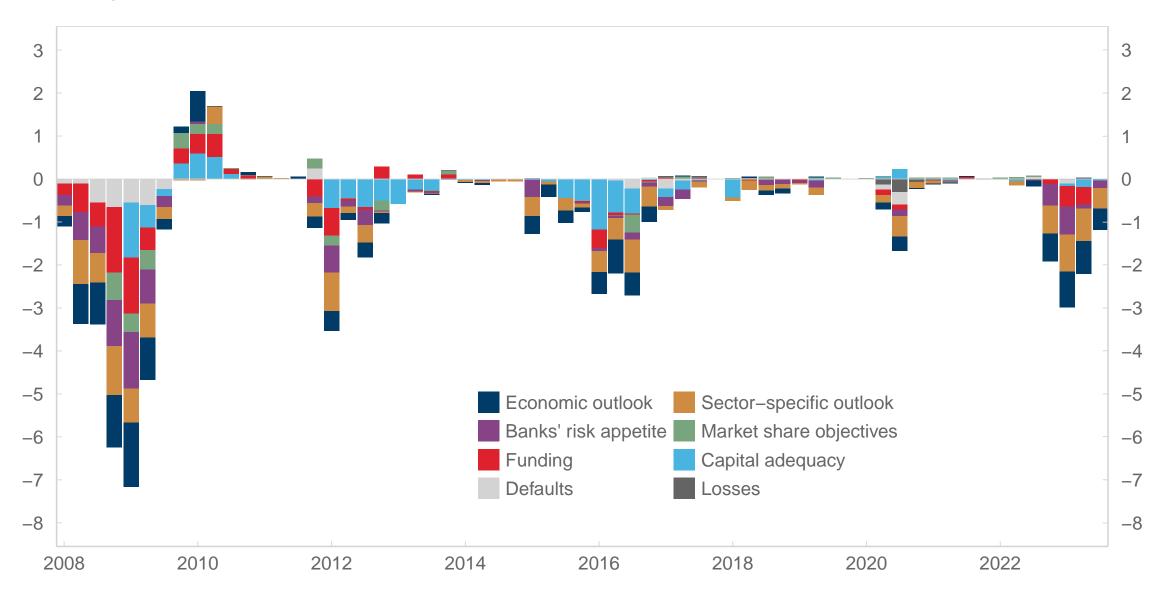
Blue bars show reported developments for the relevant quarter. Red dots show banks' expectations for the quarter, measured in the previous quarter.

Factors affecting credit standards for non–financial enterprises Change from previous quarter. 2023 Q1 – 2023 Q3



Blue bars show reported developments for the relevant quarter. Red dots show banks' expectations for the quarter, measured in the previous quarter.

Factors affecting credit standards for non–financial enterprises Change from previous quarter. 2007 Q4 – 2023 Q2

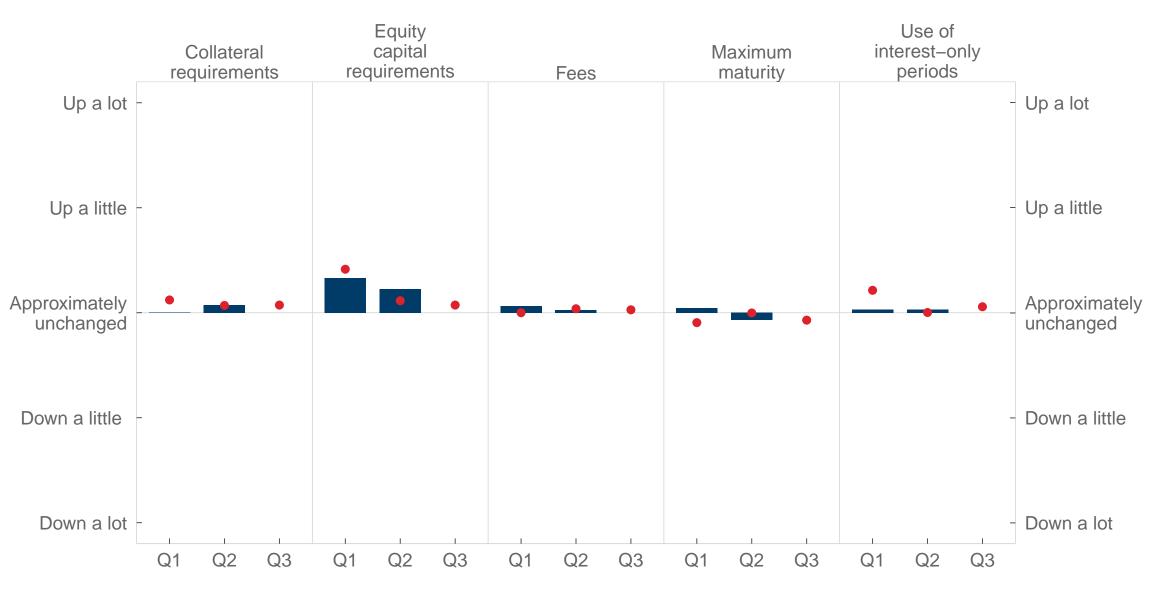


Total response in a quarter from all banks for all six factors.

If all banks responded 'much easier to obtain credit' on all factors, the resulting figure would be 16.

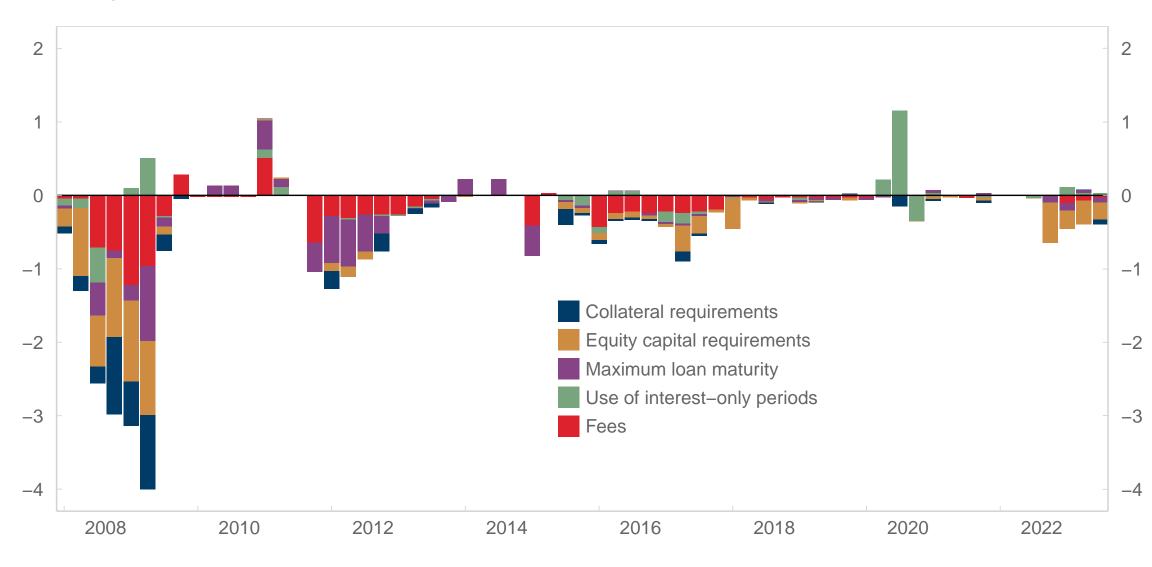
Loan conditions for non-financial enterprises

Change from previous quarter. 2023 Q1 – 2023 Q3



Blue bars show reported developments for the relevant quarter. Red dots show banks' expectations for the quarter, measured in the previous quarter.

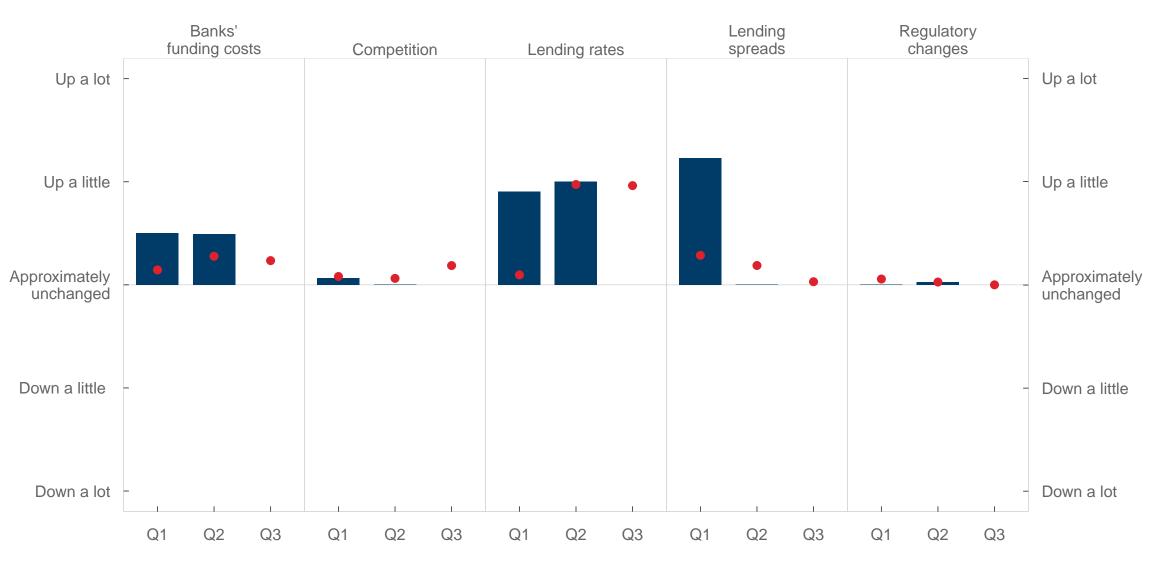
Loan conditions for non–financial enterprises Change from previous quarter. 2007 Q4 – 2023 Q2



Total response in a quarter from all banks for all five factors. If all banks responded 'increased a lot' on all factors, the resulting figure would be 10. As an increase in the Collateral and equity capital requirements and fees makes it harder to obtain credit, these series have been negativised.

Banks' operating environment, lending rates and lending spreads. Lending to non–financial enterprises

Change from previous quarter. 2023 Q1 – 2023 Q3



Blue bars show reported developments for the relevant quarter. Red dots show banks' expectations for the quarter, measured in the previous quarter.